



## Research Findings

All BirdBrain Technologies products are the results of a careful design process, identified by Dr. Tom Lauwers in his Ph.D. thesis [1]. This methodology is centered on the participation of teachers and students at every stage of the design process, with a focus on aligning desired learning goals with the features and affordances of the eventual educational tool. The research process that led to the Owlet Math Tools collection exemplifies this process, and is detailed below.

### BirdBrain pivots to create innovative & hands-on tools for elementary math education

**2017:** With National Science Foundation funding the BirdBrain team, Carnegie Mellon CREATE Lab researchers, 10 teachers, and 140+ students experimented with robotics-supported science & math activities in elementary school classrooms [2,3]. The feedback was that innovative hands-on activities for math were more needed than those for science. With additional NSF funding for a three year research plan [4], BirdBrain pivoted to creating new tools for elementary math education.

### Math curricula is studied & teacher feedback is gathered

**Fall 2018 & Early 2019:** BirdBrain studied the four most common math elementary curricula [5], and held focus groups that presented ideas for electronic or app-connected manipulatives and robots. The two ideas that stood out to the math teachers in the focus groups - a sensor-enhanced tower for place value, and a grid of LEDs for arithmetic - were developed further.

### Prototypes are piloted with teachers over 1 week

**Spring & Fall 2019:** The BirdBrain and CMU CREATE Lab teams worked with 10 teachers for 1-week pilots using prototype versions of Cube and Glow [6,7,8]. Teachers and students responded positively, while also providing numerous suggestions for improvement of both hardware and software.

### Advanced prototypes are piloted with teachers over the school year

**Early 2020:** BirdBrain manufactured 150 Glow and 300 Cube prototypes for use in long-term pilots. Ten teachers were recruited and trained in January 2020, with a goal of starting the pilots in the spring. The pandemic altered the research plan significantly. In fall of 2020, six teachers began to use Cube and Glow extensively in their classrooms, and that continued in hybrid and remote settings throughout the 2020-21 school year. Teachers reported high student engagement, conceptual breakthroughs, and ease in using the technology to differentiate learning and to promote math talk.

### Advanced prototypes are piloted with teachers over the school year

**Spring & Fall 2022:** Teacher and student materials are finalized, new software enhancements are completed, and the Owlet Math Tools collection is officially launched. Cube and Glow take flight to classrooms around the world!



## References:

1. Tom Lauwers, Aligning Capabilities of Interactive Educational Tools to Learner Goals (Doctoral dissertation), Carnegie Mellon, 2010.
2. STTR Phase I: A Low Cost Robotics kit for Elementary Education, [https://www.nsf.gov/awardsearch/showAward?AWD\\_ID=1648747](https://www.nsf.gov/awardsearch/showAward?AWD_ID=1648747)
3. Emily Hamner, Lauren Zito, Jennifer Cross, Michael Tasota, Paul Dille, Stephen Fulton, Molly Johnson, Illah Nourbakhsh and Joshua Schapiro, Development and results from user testing of a novel robotics kit supporting systems engineering for elementary-aged students, Conference Paper, Proceedings of IEEE Frontiers in Education Conference (FIE '17), October, 2017
4. STTR Phase II: A Low Cost Robotics kit for Elementary Education, [https://www.nsf.gov/awardsearch/showAward?AWD\\_ID=1831177](https://www.nsf.gov/awardsearch/showAward?AWD_ID=1831177)
5. Bambi Brewer and Emily Hamner, A Review of Primary Math Curricula, Tech. Report, CMU-RI-TR-20-56, Robotics Institute, Carnegie Mellon University, August, 2020
6. Samantha Speer, Grounding Abstract Concepts Through Robotic Manipulatives, Master's Thesis, Tech. Report, CMU-RI-TR-20-18, Robotics Institute, Carnegie Mellon University, May, 2020
7. Jennifer Cross, Bambi Brewer, Emily Hamner, Lauren Zito, Samantha Speer and Michael Tasota
8. Pilot Results of a Digital Manipulative for Elementary Mathematics, Conference Paper, Proceedings of American Educational Research Association Annual Meeting (AERA '20), December, 2020
9. Jennifer Cross, Bambi Brewer, Emily Hamner, Lauren Zito, Samantha Speer, Michael Tasota, Molly Johnson, Tom Lauwers, and Illah Nourbakhsh, Leveraging tangible interfaces in primary school math: Pilot testing of the Owlet math program, International Journal of Child-Computer Interaction , v.27 , 2021

The summaries above are drawn from one or more research papers, but are not direct quotes from those papers.